

(B, & , 2007; , 2009).
 B
 N
 T
 (2007)
 ()
 2013)
 B , &
 6-
 () 2014). A
 31, 2012, 1.4
 & , 2013),
 (2009)
 (2007)
 (A , 2012; T & , 2013).
 T
 N
 N
 N
 (BN, 2006). T (628 N 519
 N) 1,015
 33.4% N 22.4% N T
 , 5.6% N 8.8% N T
 A , 19% N
 14.7% N T
 (= 56
 2011 = 44 2013), B ,
 T (2015) 2.5%
 2011, 14.7% 2013.
 N 2004 2005, N
 2010 2011
 (, B , & , 2014).
 A A
 &

2014). A
 31, 2012, 1.4
 & , 2013),

1. N A 1, 2012, 31, 2012, 12

Preparation for the Study

(1), N BN TT (1, 2015). T N TT). T T

1. A TT

6 T

2. 6

(); (T T, 2014);

N 30 (A 1, 2012, 31, 2012)

B 0.5 N A 1, 2012, 31, 2012. (A N) A N

3. 6

4. A

6 N

5. T

Institutional Review Board

(B) 23 B B. All

Selection Criteria: Sites and Subjects

T N A 1, 2012, 31, 2012

All 20 3

All 10 TT

B

A

T B

N,

N N N N

B N 30 (A 1, 2012, 31, 2012)

B 0.5

N A 1, 2012, 31, 2012.

(A N) A N

Sample: Sites, Subjects, and Preceptors

A 34 23 (17

3 3

23, 13 (TT) (9, 2

2 10

(8), 1, 1
 34, 16
 (13), 2, 22
 (16), 3, 3
 T
 T 23, 48 (16 N, 32 N).
 N 16 N, 21 N.
 4 N,
 7 N, 30, 20
 30.4
 20, 54. T N
 (43%); 30% N
 27% N. T (93%)
 (73%); 17% A A, 10% A
 T 57, 20 (21
 , 23, 13
),
 12 TT 6
 N, 12 N.
 N, 14 N. All ; 13
 (72%), 4 A A (22%), 1
 A (6%). T 39, 26, 47.
 All
 12, 18 T
 ,
 ,
 A
 1, 2012, 31, 2012.
 A
 ,
 ,
 73%); 17% ,048 T -2. T

A 6, 9, 12
T
1
6, 9, 12

New Nurse and Preceptor Tools

T
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T BN
T T T
(B A &
2011) T T
N N (&
2009), N
T N A
T T T
T T T
N BN T
T B &
(B & 1951)
T BN

N., B. N. (2006).
 (/) . A .
 22

N., B. N. (2012). 2011
 12 N A 153.

N., B. N. (2013). 2012 /
 13 N A 158.

, B , & N. (2013).
 : T , 25(4), 147-154.

, B , , & T (2015).
 T , A, 45(2), 93-99.

, N., B) , A., B , B , & A) . (2015). T , 5(4), 24-38.

ll, . T, , & (2009). A .
 , I (12 /) 7.7 0.0452 3.04 541.222 (-) 0.005 442 3.0 (A